



BOLETIM BIBLIOGRÁFICO DO CENTRO DE DOCUMENTAÇÃO

INFORMAÇÃO

O Boletim Bibliográfico do Centro de Documentação do IESE, com periodicidade mensal, tem como objectivo informar sobre os trabalhos editados pelo IESE e sobre as publicações recebidas.

O acesso ao material bibliográfico disponível no Centro de Documentação é, neste momento, limitado aos investigadores permanentes e associados do IESE.

As publicações do IESE podem ser descarregadas do portal www.iese.ac.mz

NOVAS PUBLICAÇÕES SOBRE MOÇAMBIQUE

Os Senhores da Terra - Análise Preliminar do Fenómeno de Usurpação de Terra em Moçambique

Justiça Ambiental e UNAC

Este estudo apresenta o quadro geral da situação real da usurpação de terra em Moçambique e discute o enquadramento legal do fenómeno. Feito pela União Nacional de Camponeses em parceria com a Justiça Ambiental, o estudo apresenta informação de base e defende a soberania alimentar e os direitos dos camponeses afectados por transacções ilegais ou ilícitas de terra.

O interesse e a procura por terra arável tem vindo a aumentar a nível mundial, dada a instabilidade do preço de matérias-primas as crescentes pressões sobre o homem e meio ambiente e a crescente preocupação com questões de segurança alimentar. Uma das consequências de aumento de preços dos alimentos foi o aumento de procura de terra nos países em vias de desenvolvimento.

O estudo questiona a legitimidade deste fenómeno em Moçambique. O termo "usurpação" refere-se à acção de apoderar-se astuciosa ou violentamente de uma coisa de que alguém legitimamente usufruiu ou que lhe pertence; alcançar sem direito;

adquirir por fraude; estar a possuir ilegítimamente. A utilização do termo retrata o actual fenómeno global de "landgrabbing" ou de usurpação de terra, como o aluguer ou compra de vastas extensões de terra por parte de investidores privados de nações mais ricas a países mais pobres, como é o caso de Moçambique, de modo a produzir ou a explorar diversos bens para exportação. Actualmente, este fenómeno tornou-se bastante generalizado, com interesses estrangeiros à procura ou já em processo de aquisição de cerca de 37 a 49 milhões de hectares de terra arável entre 2006 e meados de 2009.

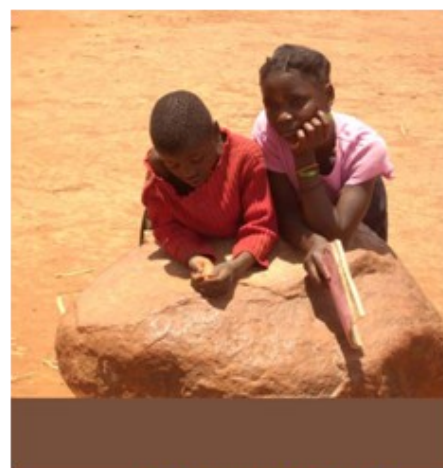
O estudo baseia-se, além de levantamento de informação, num trabalho de campo. Foram realizadas entrevistas estruturadas a nível local, que envolveram o governo, comunidades locais e sector privado. Foram visitadas e analisadas 9 das 11 províncias de Moçambique, sendo na região Norte: Niassa, Cabo Delgado e Nampula; na região Centro: Tete, Zambézia, Sofala e Manica; e na região Sul: Província de Maputo e Gaza.

O estudo conclui que o fenómeno de usurpação de terra ocorre em Moçambique e é facilitado pelas inúmeras falhas em todo o processo de atribuição do Direito de Uso e Aproveitamento de Terra, beneficiando os investidores em detrimento das comunidades rurais. O fraco conhecimento das comunidades sobre os seus direitos e a lei de terras, a fraqueza institucional dos governos locais, a corrupção de autoridades e líderes comunitários e a falta de consciência sobre os benefícios dos processos formais de posse de terra são os principais factores que contribuem para o fenómeno de usurpação de terra em Moçambique. A maior agravante neste fenómeno é a vulnerabilidade resultante das inúmeras carências das comunidades, o que leva a que estas sejam facilmente ludibriadas com promessas de melhoria de condições básicas de vida.

A maioria dos grandes projectos analisados pelo estudo são recentes, pertencem a investidores estrangeiros e actuam nos sectores de agro-negócios, turismo e mine-

ração. O estudo conclui que os investimentos analisados não têm respondido aos objectivos/plano do governo para o alcance das metas de desenvolvimento do milénio, nomeadamente a redução da pobreza, acesso a água potável, saneamento básico entre outros, ou seja, o desenvolvimento sustentável; pelo contrário, estes investimentos têm vindo a criar cada vez mais conflitos e a agravar a situação de pobreza, carência e vulnerabilidade das comunidades rurais. O interesse económico do Estado Moçambicano nos grandes investimentos, principalmente estrangeiros, sugere que as tentativas de instituir uma conduta de responsabilidade civil constituem um imenso desafio num contexto onde o sistema é em geral muito fraco, politizado e dependente do partido no poder para se pronunciar contra uma poderosa empresa.

Esta nota inclui extractos do texto original.



OS SENHORES DA TERRA
ANÁLISE PRELIMINAR DO
FENÓMENO DE USURPAÇÃO
DE TERRAS EM MOÇAMBIQUE
CASOS DE ESTUDO
JUSTIÇA AMBIENTAL E
UNION NACIONAL DE CAMPONESES
(UNAC)

MATERIAL BIBLIOGRÁFICO DISPONÍVEL NO CENTRO DE DOCUMENTAÇÃO DO IESE**Abeyrante, Sirimal**

Effective Anti-Export Bias of the Sri Lankan Manufacturing Industry. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies. Working Paper series No.157, July 1993.

Abreu, Marcelo de Paiva

Which "Industrial Policies" are Meaningful for Latin America? Rio de Janeiro: Departamento de Economia, 2005. Texto para Discussão No. 493, 2005.

Addison, Doug

The World Bank Revised Minimum Standard Model: Concepts and Issues. Washington DC.: The World Bank, 1989. Working Paper No. 231, May 2, 1989.

Akyuz, Yilmaz e Kotte, Detlef

Financial Policies in Developing Countries: Issues and Experience. Geneva: United Nations, 1991. Discussion Paper No. 40, 1991.

Amann, Edmund et. al.

Economic Growth and Poverty Alleviation: A Reconsideration of Dollar and Kraay. Manchester: University Of Manchester, 2002. Paper Presented at the European Association of Development Institutes, Lyublyana, Slovenia, 19th-21st September 2002.

Bacha, Moreno-Brid; Juan, Santamaria Jesus e Valdivia, Juan Carlos

Industrialization and Economic Growth in Mexico After NAFTA: The Road Travelled. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2005.

Baldwin, Richard e Forslid, Rokard

Trade Liberalization and Endogenous Growth: A q-Theory Approach. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1996. Discussion Paper No.1397, 1996.

Bayliss, Kate e McKinley, Terry

Privatising Basic Utilities in Sub-Saharan Africa: The MDG Impact. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007. Research Brief No. 3, January 2007.

Bayoumi, Tamim; Coe, David e Helpman, Elhanan

R D Spillovers and Global Growth. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1996. Discussion Paper No. 1467, 1996.

Bedi, Arjun et. al.

User Charges and Utilisation of Health Services in Kenya. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies, s.d. Working Paper No. 381.

Caballero, Ricardo J.

Aggregate Investment. Cambridge: National Bureau of Economic Research, 1997. Working Paper No. 6264, November 1997.

Cameron, John

Adjusting Structural Adjustment: Getting Beyond the UNICEF Compromise. Norwich, s.d.

Cameron, John

The Collection of General Revenue and the Problem of a 'Fiscal Gap' in Fiji. Mimeo, 1983.

Castel-Branco, Carlos Nuno; Ossemane, Rogério e Amarcy, Sofia

Moçambique: Avaliação Independente do Desempenho dos Pap em 2009 e Tendências de Desempenho no Período 2004-2009. Maputo: Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos, 2010.

Castel-Branco, Carlos

Eliminating Aid Dependency and Poverty through Development of Broad Based and Diversified Productive and Trade Capacities. Trade and Development Board, Geneva, 18th of September, 2008.

Centro de Promoção de Investimentos

Desenvolvimento de Projectos Autorizados (Países/Nacionalidades) de 1985 a 31 de Dezembro de 1996. Maputo: Centro de Promoção de Investimento, 1997.

Dalum, Bent; Pedersen, Christian e Villumsen, Gert

Technological Life Cycles: Regional Clusters Facing Disruption. Copenhagen: Danish Research United for Industrial Dynamics, 2002. Working Paper No. 10, 2002.

Dasgupta, Partha e Stiglitz, Joseph

Learning-by-Doing, Market Structure and Industrial and Trade Policies. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988. Oxford Economic Papers, No. 40, 1988.

Datt, Gaurav e Ravallion, Martin

Why have some Indian States Done Better than Others at Reducing Rural Poverty. Washington DC.: The World Bank, 1998.

Department for International Development

Understanding the Politics of the Budget: What Drives Change in the Budget Process? London: Department for International Development, 2007.

Divino, José Angelo

What Impact Does Inflation Targeting Have on Unemployment? Brasília: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth, 2009.

Dollar, David e Kraay, Aart

Growth is Good for the Poor. Washington DC.: The World Bank, 2001. Working Paper No. 2587, April 2001.

Edstrom, Jerker e Singer, H.W.

The Influence of Trends in Barter Terms of Trade and of their Volatility on GNP Growth. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, 1992. Discussion Paper No. 312, November 1992.

Egea, Alejandro Nadal

Technology, Trade, and NAFTA's Environmental Regime. Maastricht: The United Nations University, 1995.

Fine, Ben

The New Revolution in Economics. London: School of Oriental and African Studies, 1997. Capital Class, No. 61, 1997.

FitzGerald, E.V.K.; Jansen, Karel e Vos, Rob

External Constraints on Private Investment Decisions in Developing Countries. Torino: Centro Studi Luca D'Agliano, 1993. Working Papers No. 157, April 1993.

FitzGerald, Edmund e Perosino, Giorgio

Trade liberalization, Employment and Wages: A Critical Approach. Torino: Centro Studi Luca D'Agliano, 1995. Working Paper No. 87, 1995.

Fuente, Angel de la

The Empirics of Growth and Convergence: A Selective View. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1995. Discussion Paper No. 1275, 1995.

Gasper, Des

Nussbaum's Capabilities Approach in Perspective: Purpose, Methods and Sources for an Ethics of Human Development. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies, 2003. Working Paper Series No. 379, July 2003.

Geba, Alemayehu et. al.

Determinants of Poverty in Kenya: a Household level Analysis. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies, 2001.

Governo de Moçambique

Informação sobre o Desempenho Económico e Social em 1996 e Perspectivas para 1997. Maputo: Governo de Moçambique, 1997.

Grinspun, Alejandro

Measuring Poverty: What's in the Line? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2004.

Haque, Nadeem e Khan, Mohsin

Do IMF-Supported Programs Work? A Survey of the Cross-Country Empirical Evidence. Washington DC.: International Monetary Fund, 1998. Working Paper No.169, 1998.

Hardy, Chandra

The Debt Problem of African Countries: Mozambique. Washington DC.: The World Bank, 1988.

Harriss-White, Barbara

Poverty and Capitalism. Oxford: Queen Elisabeth House, 2005. Working Paper Series No. 134, December 2005.

International Finance Corporation

Annual Report Annex: Financial Review. Washington DC.: International Finance Corporation, 1999.

International Monetary Fund

IMF Study Group Report: Transparency and Evaluation. Washington DC.: International Monetary Fund, 1998.

Keet, Dot

The Neoliberal Challenge to Prospects for Development Cooperation and Integration in Southern Africa. Johannesburg: Institute for African Alternatives, 1994. Occasional Paper No. 11, 1994.

Kim, Yong Jin e Lee, Jong-Wha

Technological Change, Investment in Human Capital, and Economic Growth. Harvard: Harvard University, 1999. Working Paper No. 29, October 1999.

Mackenzie, G.A.

The Macroeconomic Impact of Privatization. Washington DC.: International Monetary Fund, 1997.

Martin, Philippe e Rogers, Carol Ann

Long-Term Growth and Short-Term Economic Instability. London: Centre of Economic Policy Research, 1995. Discussion Paper No.1281, 1995.

Martin, Philippe e Rogers, Carol Ann

Optimal Stabilization Policy in the Presence of Learning by Doing. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1995. Discussion Paper No.1129, 1995.

Martin, Philippe e Rogers, Carol Ann

Stabilization Policy, Learning by Doing, and Economic Growth. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1995. Discussion Papers No. 1130, 1995.

Navaretti, Giorgio Barba

Promoting the Strong or Supporting the Weak? Technological Gaps and Segmented Labour Markets in Sub-Sahara African Industry. Torino: Centro Studio Luca D'Agliano, 1995. Working Papers No. 89, October 1995.

O'Brien, Peter

Recent Development in the Machine-Tool Industry: the Prospects for Foreign Direct Investment with Particular Reference to Asian Developing Countries. Viena: United Nations Industrial Development Organization, 1989.

Osmani, Siddiq

Defining Pro-Poor Growth. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2005. One Pager No. 9, January 2005.

Artigos em Formato Eletrônico

Pacia, Pierella; Sasinb, Marcin e Verbeekc, Jos
Economic Growth, Income distribution and Poverty in Poland During Transition. Washington DC.: The World Bank, 2004. Working Paper No. 3467, December 2004.

Padayachee, Vishnu

Development Discourse In Post-Apartheid South Africa. Johannesburg: Human Sciences Research Council, 2006.

Page, Sheila e Velde, Dirk Willem te

Foreign Direct Investment by African Countries. London: Overseas Development Institute, 2004.

Pardo-Beltrán, Edgar

Effects of Income Distribution on Growth. New York: Center for Economic Policy Analysis, 2002. Working Paper No. 16, 2002.

Paulo, Margarida; Rosário, Carmeliza e Tvedten, Inge

"Xiculungo" Social Relations of Urban Poverty in Maputo, Mozambique. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, 2007.

Paulo, Margarida; Rosário, Carmeliza e Tvedten, Inge

"Xiculungo" Relações Sociais da Pobreza Urbana em Maputo, Mozambique. Maputo: Ministério da Planificação e Desenvolvimento, 2008. Discussion Papers No. 61P, Fevereiro de 2008.

Paus, Eva; Okay, Jale e Picard, Joanne

Global Education for All Students: Innovation Integration in Expanding Learning Abroad. Massachusetts: Mount Holyoke College, 2007.

Pauw, Kalie e Mncube, Liberty

Expanding the Social Security Net in South Africa: Opportunities, Challenges and Constraints. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007. Country Study No. 8, July 2007.

Quince, Thelma e Whittaker, Hugh

Entrepreneurial Orientation and Entrepreneurs' Intentions and Objectives. Cambridge: University of Cambridge, 2003. Working Paper No. 271, 2003.

Ramos, Alcida Rita; Osório, Rafael Guerreiro e Pimenta, José (eds.)

Indigenising Development. Brasília: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth, 2009.

Ranis, Gustav; Stewart, Frances e Samman, Emma

Human Development: Beyond the HDI. Cambridge: Queen Elizabeth House, 2006. Working Paper Series No. 135, February 2006.

Ravallion, Martin

Global Poverty Reassessed: A Reply to Reddy. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008.

Ravallion, Martin

Defining Pro-Poor Growth: A Response to Kakwani. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2004.

Ravallion, Martin

Which Poverty Line? A Response to Reddy. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008.

Reddy, Sanjay e Minoiu, Camelia

Has world Poverty Really Fallen During the 1990s? Princeton: Princeton University, 2005.

Reddy, Sanjay

Are Estimates of Poverty in Latin America Reliable? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008.

Reddy, Sanjay

The New Global Poverty Estimates Digging Deeper into a Hole. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008.

Reinert, Erik

Increasing Poverty in a Globalised World: Marshall Plans and Morgenthau Plans as Mechanisms of Polarisation of World Incomes. s.d.

Governo de Moçambique

Política de Ciência e Tecnologia. Maputo: Governo de Moçambique, 2003.

Reside, Renato E.

Can Fiscal Incentives Stimulate Regional Investment in the Philippines? Discussion Paper No. 0705, June 2007.

Resnick, Danielle e Birner, Regina

Does Governance Contribute to Pro-Poor Growth?: A Review of the Evidences from Cross Country Studies. Washington DC.: International Food Policy Research Institute, 2006. Discussion Paper No. 30, February 2006.

Ribas, Rafael Perez e Machado, Ana Flávia

Distributing Chronic Poverty from Transient Poverty in Brazil: Developing a Model for Pseudo-Panel Data. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2006.

Sá e Silva, Michelle Morais de

South-South Cooperation in Times of Global Economic Crisis. Brasília: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth, 2009.

Sá e Silva, Michelle Morais de

New York's Brand-new Conditional Cash Transfer Programme: What if it Succeeds? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008.

Sá e Silva, Michelle Morais de

Opportunity NYC: A Performance-Based Conditional Cash Transfer Programme. A Qualitative Analysis. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008. Working Paper No. 49, 2008.

Saad-Filho, Alfredo

Training Modules of the Research Programme - Economic Policies, MDGs and Poverty: Monetary Policy. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007.

Saavedra, Luz A.

Female Wage Inequality in Latin American Labor Markets. Florida: University South Florida, 2001.

Saget, Catherine

Is the Minimum Wage an Effective Tool to Promote Decent Work and Reduce Poverty? The Experience of Selected Developing Countries. Geneva: Employment Strategy Department, 2001.

Saith, Ashwani

Social Protection, Decent Work and Development. Geneva: International Institute for Labour Studies, 2004. Discussion Paper No. 152, 2004.

Samaa, Mireille

The Effect of Income Inequality on Mobile Phone Penetration. A Honors Thesis Submitted to the Honors Program of the Department of Economics, April 2003.

Schneider, Aaron

Governance Reform and Institutional Change in Brazil: Fiscal Responsibility and Tax. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, 2006. Discussion Paper No. 384, April 2006.

Scott, Judith A.

Remarks for Panel on 'New Ways of Governing the Workplace'. Washington DC.: American Association of Law, 2007.

Sender, John; Oya, Carlos e Cramer, Christopher

Lifting The Blinks: A New View of Power and Poverty in Mozambican Rural Labour Market. Maputo: Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos, 2007. Conference Paper No. 36, September 2007.

Sender, John; Cramer, Christopher e Oya, Carlos

Unequal Prospects: Disparities in the Quantity and Quality of Labour Supply in Sub-Saharan Africa. Washington DC.: The World Bank, 2005.

Sender, John

Rural Poverty and Gender: Analytical Frameworks and Policy Proposals. In Chang, Ha-Joon (ed.) "Rethinking Development Economics". London: Anthem Press, 2003.

Serieux, John

Why Aid Does Not Increase Savings Rates in Sub-Saharan Africa? Brasília: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth, 2009.

Tabatabai, Hamid

MDG Targets: Misunderstood or Misconceived? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007.

Taeube, Florian Arun

Proximities and Innovation: Evidence from the Indian IT Industry in Bangalore. Copenhagen: Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics, 2004. Working Paper No.10, 2004.

Taymaz, Erol e Lenger, Aykut

Multinational Corporations as a Vehicle for Productivity Spillovers in Turkey. Copenhagen: Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics, 2004. Working Paper No. 09, 2004.

Fiscal Affairs Department

Public Investment and Fiscal Policy. Washington DC.: International Monetary Fund, 2004.

Todoroski, Hristijan

Foreign Direct Investment in Cohesion to Employment-Case of Poland. Ronneby: Blekinge Institute of Technology, 2008.

Uaiene, Rafael e Channing, Arndt

Eficiência Técnica dos Agregados Familiares Rurais em Moçambique. Maputo: Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos, 2007.

UNESCO

Employment and Sustainable Livelihood: Country Review for Mozambique. Paris: UNESCO, 1997.

Department for International Development

The Effect of China and India's Growth and Trade Liberalisation on Poverty in Africa. London: Department for International Development, 2005.

Valente, Marco

Technological Competition: A Qualitative Product Life Cycle. Copenhagen: Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics, 1998. Working Paper No. 6, February 1998.

Valentin, Finn; Dahlgren, Henrich e Jensen, Rasmus

Research Strategies in Science-Based Start-Ups: Effects on Performance in Danish and Swedish Biotechnology. Copenhagen: Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics, 2006. Working Paper No. 11, April 2006.

Vernengo, Matias

Late Globalization and Maladjustment: The Brazilian Reforms in Retrospective. New Delhi: International Development Economics Associates, 2003.

Van Dijk, Machiel e Nomaler, Önder

Technological Diffusion Patterns and their Effects on Industrial Dynamics. Copenhagen: Danish Research Unit for Industrial Dynamics, 2000. Working Paper No. 6, March 2000.

Vandemoortele, Jan

MDGs: Misunderstood Targets? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007.

Vandemoortele, Jan

Ending World Poverty: Is the Debate Settled? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2005.

Varsano, Ricardo, et. al.

Uma Análise da Carga Tributária do Brasil. Rio de Janeiro: Instituto de Pesquisa Económica e Aplicada, 1998.

Waldkirch, Andreas

Vertical FDI? A Host Country Perspective. Oregon: Oregon State University, 2003.

Walker, T. et. al.

Determinants of Rural Income, Poverty, and Perceived Well-Being in Mozambique in 2001-2002. Maputo: Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, 2004. Research Report No 57 E, 2004.

Walsh, Brendan

Taxation and Foreign Direct Investment in Ireland. s.d.

Warren-Rodríguez, Alex

An Exploration of Factors Shaping Technological Developments in the Mozambican Manufacturing Sector and their Impact on Enterprise Performance. London: University of London, 2007. Thesis Submitted to the University of London for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics.

Weeks, John e McKinley, Terry

The Macroeconomic Implications of MDG-Based Strategies in Sub-Saharan Africa. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007.

Weeks, John e Patel, Shruti

Training Modules of the Research Programme: Economic Policies, MDGs and Poverty. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007. Training Module No. 1, 2007.

Weeks, John

The Effectiveness of Monetary Policy Reconsidered. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2008. Technical Paper No. 3, 2008.

Weeks, John

Moldova's Middle Income 'Mistaken Identity': The Severe Income and Human Development Costs. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007. Country Study, No.11, 2007.

Weeks, John et. al.

The Macroeconomics of Poverty Reduction: The Case Study of Vietnam. Kathmandu: The Asia-Pacific Regional Programme on Macroeconomics of Poverty Reduction, 2004.

Yang, Dexin

Foreign Direct Investment from Developing Countries: A Case Study of China's Outward Investment. Melbourne: Victoria University, 2003.

Ye, Zhen e Yin, Ya Ping

Economic Linkages and Comparative Advantage of the UK Creative sector. Atlanta: United Health and Behavioral Services, 2007.

Yeandle, Sue; Shipton, Lucy e Buckner, Lisa

Gender and Employment in Local Labour Markets: Local Challenges in Meeting Demand for Domiciliary Care. Sheffield: Sheffield Hallam University, 2006.

Zarsky, Lyuba e Gallagher, Kevin

FDI Spillovers and Sustainable Industrial Development: Evidence from U.S. Firms in Mexico's Silicon Valley. México: Working Group on Development and Environment in the Americas, 2008. Discussion Paper No.18, April 2008.

Zepeda, Eduardo

Confronting Crises: Learning From Labour Markets in the Past. Brasília: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth, 2009. One Pager No. 80, March 2009.

Zepeda, Eduardo

Do CCTs Reduce Poverty? Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2006. One Pager No. 21, September 2006.

Zepeda, Eduardo; Alarcón, Diana; Soares, Fábio Veras; et. al.

Growth, Poverty and Employment in Brazil, Chile and Mexico. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007. Working Paper No. 42, December 2007.

Zepeda, Eduardo

Job Creation versus Cash Transfers in Kenya. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2007. One Pager No. 41, August 2007.

Zepeda, Eduardo

Inequality and the Education MDG for Latin America. Brasília: International Poverty Centre, 2006.